

Module 4 References

Discussed in this section:

- How to format the references section of your paper
- Review the most common reference forms
- Go over citing electronic sources

References

- Only include works that you have cited in the text in the references section of your paper.
- Alphabetize the list of references.



 If you have more than one entry by the same author list them by year of publication with the earliest year first

What if I have two entries by the same author in the same year?

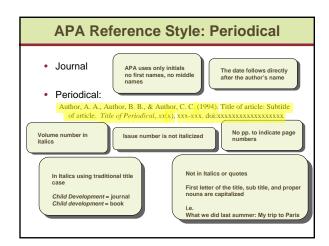


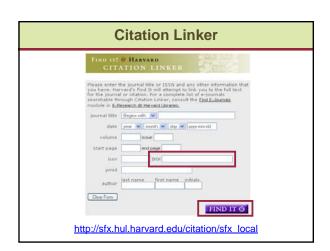
- References by the same author (or by the same authors in the same order) with the same publication date are arranged alphabetically by the title (excluding A, An, or The) that follows the date.
- Lower case letters—a, b, c, and so on—are placed immediately after the year, within the parentheses:

Gardner, H. (2000a).... Gardner, H. (2000b)....

 Use the date and letter when you cite these in the text of your paper.

Gardner (2000a) contends....







Including a DOI in References

Bub, K. L., McCartney, K., & Willett, J. B. (2007). Behavior problem trajectories and first-grade cognitive ability and achievement skills: A latent growth curve analysis. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 99(3), 653-670. doi:10.1037/0022-0663.99.3.653

Book i.e., Cambridge, MA

APA Reference Style: Nonperiodical

- Nonperiodical:
- Author, A. A. (1994). Title of work. Location: Publisher.

In Italics

First letter of the title, sub title, and proper nouns are capitalized Only include the name of the following cities:

•Baltimore •Boston •Chicago •Los Angeles •New York •Philadelphia •San Francisco •Amsterdam
•Jerusalem
•London
•Milan
•Moscow
•Paris
•Rome
•Stockholm
•Tokyo
•Vienna

APA Reference Style: Part of a Nonperiodical

· Chapter in an edited book

otes

• Part of a Nonperiodical:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (1994). Title of chapter.
In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book*, (pp. xxx-xxx). Location: Publisher.

Use pp. to indicate page numbers

Name of the chapter author or authors

e chapter uthors First letter of title, su and proper nouns ar capitalized

What if I found it online?

- Online Periodical [same as the format we recommend for citing print
- Online Periodical [that you believe may be different from the print version or that is identical to the print version but has no DOI]:
 Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (1994). Title of article. Title of Periodical, xx(x), xxx-xxx. Retrieved from source

Example of a PDF of an article with no DOI:
 Tivnan, T., & Hemphill, L. (2005). Comparing four literacy reform models in high-poverty schools: Patterns of first-grade achievement. Elementary School Journal, 105(5), 419-441.
 Retrieved from http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/loi/esj

What if I found it online?

- · Internet-only Journal: Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (1994, March 7). Title of article. Title of Periodical, xx, Article xxx. Retrieved from source
- Author, A. A. (1994). Title of work. Retrieved month day, year, from source

How do I cite a PowerPoint presentation from the web?

In the references section:

First letter of title and subtitle are capitalized

Gelbach, H. (n.d.). Reliability and validity: The bada and bing of your tailored survey design [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from Harvard Graduate School of Education MyGSE Web site: http://isites.harvard.edu/fs/docs/S_15val_rel.ppt

Gehlbach (n.d.)

Articulate Quizmaker Quiz Placeholder - learning_check_4	

Module Complete

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